

35th

GDR and Poland have already

conlirmed their taking part.
The roco will stert off with a
5.7 km time trial in Prague, to

be followed by the first 184 km

atage, Prague—Hrndec-Kralove and hy another three across

team for lite Peaco Race. All

tirree award wioners, plus Anato-

Yekalerina Starikova irom the

Russian Federatian dashed n

40 km electrit conrea in I hi

00.53 eec, while many-time world cleenplan Raisa Obodovskaya,

from the Ukraine, won a 50 km

on his winning trail

Czechosluvek tennis playe

Ivan Lendl has won a Grand Prix tournament in Francilort on the

Main, laking just over an hour

to best top Australien contender Peter McNamara, 8-2, 6-2, 10

Of the aight tournaments tha prague player has entered this

year he won eaven. Signilicantly, Lendi went down only once in the 61 matches ho has played

ince last September.

Lendl continues

tha liaais.

Hillials in the State of

for the untioned aids.

May 9 will slart tha 35th Peace Raca rolling from Prague via Wareaw oil the way to Ber-

France, Italy, Romania, the Soviet Union, Marocco, Mongolla, Finland, Yugoslavia, Holland and the hosts, Czecboslovakia, the

Ivan Mishchenko, from Kulby-ahev, has won the annually five-an elimination trial to select a day Sochi race, which drow all tap Sovief cyclisis, among them six ly Yarkio, alao from Kulbyshev, 1980 Olympice champions. The winner clocked 17 hr 11 min 39 and wisners of the two past Peace Races, Ynri Barinov, from Gorki, and Shakhit Zagretdinov, from Tashkent, wore selected sec, ahead of Olympic champion Sergel Sukhoruchonkov and Vik-tor Demidenko, both from Kulby-

Six-time world champion Calt- km bench race in the mountains. na Taaryovn, from Lenlingrad, woir a 60 km road raco in a natiouwido cycling compelition in Ferghana, ahead of her long-atending rivel Nedezhde Kihar-dina, from Neberezhniyo Chelny. Kibardino irlumphed in a 67

22 Belyavsky sets a record

f.vov Grandmuster Alexander Relyavsky has come out on top of the international Bosna-82 chess tournnment in Snrajevu, defeating Yugoslav Grondmester Bojan Kurala in the closing 15th round. The winner totalled 12.5 points, a record winning tolat aince the event was launched back in 1957.

Preparations for Mt Everest assault under way

Familiarization with the Ireli is how thny call the current stage in proparation for the first ever Soviet assault of the world's inp suminit, Mt Everest (8.848 m). A group led by Eduard Myslovsky alruck, despite bad weather, Camp-2 at a beight of 7.350 m, which will be used to the future.

The Camp-2 group has re-turned is like Base Camp, 5,350 m high up in the mountains, to prime lor a now escent.

For reasons of convenience the expedition bas broken up into three groups of four men each and one five-man group. They will scale the summil Indepecdently, but have joined lorces in preparing for the ascent nlong a completely only route.

and the state of t

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INFORMATION

Addrassi 16/2 Gott) in Printed at the Investor Moscow USSE Published Tuesder to Ender Secret

We hope to make the final

We'll have to work quite a lot yet to do well at the lorihcoming world championehip, atressed Spanish loothall side manager José Emilio Santa Maria. Homa

support is our one great edvan-lage over the other teams, and we want to use it, he added. The hosts won the two pre-vieus championships in the FRG and Argestina, he stressed, and we'll do our level hest to lellow

Spain was not totally successful to the sariler champlooships, though oo five occasions it entered the finals and came fourth

At 53 Sacia Maria haa a lot At 53 Saola Maria has a lot of playing experience: he appeared 45 limes for the Uruguayan national aids and later played 16 times for Spain after acquiring Spanish citizenship; for nine years he was with Madrid Real.

We have good players capebla af galaing ue the world title—
all they need is a aerious aftitude to the game, he says. Aggressian is a crucial element of ern laotball, he etressod, and one lacking it as wall as technical proliciency cannot be euc-cessiul. I believe ibat Yugoslavia and us cauld qualify in our group, but I woo't ventura to predici a luture tillist thaugh wa have chances of making the linal, be empha-

Aunli's fastest skis

Thrice world title halder Berli Aunli, Narway, has totalisd 134 polais to capture the women's cross-country skiling World Cup, followed by compatriot Bril Pe-tersen, 120, and Czechoslovak Kveta Jeriova, 113 points. Olympic champion Raisa Smelaaina, USSR, won the cup last year.

The Savint expedition an the move from Kaimandu, the Napalese capital, to He base camp.

Youth soccer European Jahan's Olymbic Cub soon

the past maleh was far from Dynamo'a bush.

in the first Cup Holders Cup semilinals leg Thilist Dynamo and down to Liege Standard from Belgium, 1—0. Despite this salest Dynama, lest year's cup winner, is bent no winning the sale melch due April 21, Fuotball experts think this is not impossible.

Sergel Makerov, one of the Soviet national team's best states.

He sud ble leammales are new busy preparing for the work is hockey champlosship heghnolug April 15 in Finland. Also this peri in the champlonably are teems from Czachoslovakia, Swid Fluiand, the USA, Cenada, West Germany and Italy.

The USSR under-18 squad will face the FRG, Ireland and Austria in their elimination group of the European chemplonelup due on May 21-30 in Finland. Altogether 16 countries will clash in lour elimination groups.

Asian Games in the offing

Around 5,000 athletes from nearly 30 untions will outpr the Olh Aslao Games opening in Dolhi this November, India, which spansored and hoster the first such event, will field 400

Work is in juli awing on 17 stadiums and other epnriling incilities as well as no ten five-star holds to eccommodete the numerous visitors B. Singh, chairman of the special organ-izing committee of the Asia-82 Games, told e proce conference that all aporta projecte would come into esrvice ahead of schedule,

Committee elects first woman member

For the first time is ! 72-year history the Char-Committee in Japan is arlmilled a women many
Kiloka Ono, who is on his bal
of the Japanese Association
Amsteur Sports, was user. ouely elected as the Associated ouely elected as the Association representative on the Commission.

K. Ono, who used to be at Japanese gymnest in the King in Rome in 1960 and in Topi in Rome in 1960 and in Topi in 1961 as a member of first level learn. She were a best in the commission of the co tional learn. She woo a har-tradal in Tokyo, Her bear-Takashi One, was also a har-gymnast in his youls who b won n gold madal.

K. One, who ir 48, is min of five two boys and to girls. She is active in a more of athletic organizations in the in which ahe champles cause of gymnastics for Jan

THE PERSON NAMED IN

By air - from Moscow

● Demonstration in Glasguw [Great Britain]. ● Columns of demonstrators in the streets of Databung (URG)

rovering dozens of kilometres.

by thousands of new deutonstrn

lors ou the way, they are moving either towards areas

where American nuclear missiles

are concentrated or towards

Copenbogan, Large-scalo anti-war peace riemonstrations which

have swept through Denmark are going on in different Donish ches under slogans, "Yes to a

EASTER PEACE MARCHES

INFORMATION

No. 29 (343), APRIL 13-16, 1982

Bonn. West Cermany Is the

scone of peace marches protest-

ing against the conversion of

Wellern Europe Into an arono

Unhis the poece offensive to October last year when more than 300 thousand West Germons

converged on Sann from all over the country, West Germany now it divided into zonea of peace offensive. In each zone columns

with Argentino,

FROM the SOVIET PRESS

THE NEWSPAPER 'PRAVDA'

ON MILITARY STIR IN BRITAIN

The debate which was held in the British portroment re-

contly has shown once ogoln that the present Conservative

contly has shawn once ogoin that the present Conservative government, directing the country's loreign policy into the channel of anti-Savietism, of the heightening of East-West tension and of pursuit for Erifoln's imperial greatness which has tretrievobly gone into the past, more and more clearly loses the ability to estimate in a realistic way the international situation taking shape, and shows an amazing headiessness to the just demands of the peoples of the developing countries, Arkady Masiennikov writes in PRAVDA, This has vividly manifested tiself, in particular, in Britain's shibborn refusal to implement the UN resolution on the decolonization of territorias governed by her in the south Atlantic and in the deliberate delay of negotiations on these matters with Argentino,

Such on Imperial approach also manifests likely during the

search for a way out of the situation, the author states.
He paints out that the military-diplomatia site being occupanted with a noisy chauvinistic campaign to the right-wing Eritish press and with the publication of every kind of multiple states.

public apinian palls" which ore designed to prove that

majority of the British paople oflegedly support the course lowerds military confrontation with Argentina.

Many British commentators write that London's actions of

almed or putting pressure not only on the Argentinions them-

selves but also on Bittoin's alies for the North Allantic

Treaty, on the USA in the tirst place, and to win their sup-

pon, the author states.

The secret military political cooperation between London and Washington is virtually in full progress offeddy now. British newspapers with that the Bittleh armed lorces widely use the US military base on Ascension islated in the south Aliantic as a tropsshipment tose and as a staging area for the start of military operations against Argentina. The movement of Agentine armed forces is being recorded in detail by US spy satellities and the date obtained are regularly given to the British ministry of delence.

All this gives still more dangerous and antiquis builtings to the present conflict in the South Aliantia, the correspondent sums up. The contours of a large scale conflict, between one of the developing countries of South America and the global straiger Interests of the Imperialist powers—allies for the aggressive bloc of NATO—are beginning to show.

Section to the second section in the

lor American military adven

Price 5 kopeks

It is a tradition for the CPSU Central Committee to address the Soviel people and the people of the world with oppeals which out-line the main treeds in the internel and foreign Soviet policies. The appeals are issued on the avo of May Day, the day of international solidarity among the working people in their fight against imperialism, and for peace, democracy and sacialism.

English the second seco

licra era sama ol lha appeals:

O Peaples of the European cauntries? Resolutely protest against the deplayment of new American nuclear missiles to Western Eu-

O Lei Iriendship and cooperation between the Soviet Union and India nevelap and go from strength and to strangilii

O Let us curb the arms race, deepen detento and remove the

Peace champions! Redouble your attorts in the sacred strugglo lar the right is live, which is the greatest right of elli

Arctic Odyssey completed The team of Soviet polar explorers have left the camp of the diffug scientific states North Polarize on a long. Hat technique

Prince and the last of the Ex

Pole 22 on a large Hat seeberg They left hebbad in the mess room a letter in English and Russian, with a description of their drift in the Arcile, and a supply of fuel and foot. This happened at 86 dagrees latitudo north lour hundred killometres off the castern coast of Greenland, Valery Lukin, the station's chief, tadloed to Leningrack.
Thus onded this record-long

Arctic expedition, which lasted for about nine years (previous such expeditions lasted no longer than three and a holl years). During its drill the etotion cavererl over 16,000 kilometres.

The buge size of this lev island fit has an area of ten square kilometres and it is 30 metres thick) enabled the explorers to set up on it a real dillting limitinte completa with taboratories and all rechnical facilities for tesearch annighing from ocean depths

thousand millo prohes, medo Herea thousand depth aoundings and numerous water eamples from different depths. For the first time, divera explored tha ice cover of the Arctic. Information from mitificial earth satolities was recoived by special appara-

The total of at out lifteen hundied scientisia and apecialista and stayed out worked at the North Polo-22 station while it was in operation.

Scientilie work in the Arctic is now boing continued by the Soviel North Pole-25 station.

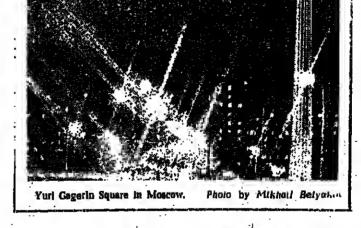
GEOLOGISTS'

FLUET

The "Ynlentin Shasbin", the first vessel in a series intended for geological prospecting in the Arctic, will soon be leav-ting Murmansk. Sha is aquipped with lecturology allowing to drill deep borcholes to coastal arcas.

Such ships became necessary due to the expansion of the prospected area. TASS correscondent was told at the Min-Istry of the Cas Industry. "Va-lentin Shashin" is n vessel of the henvy ice class. Her features also include the ability to remeth over the borchole even during a six-point atorm. The rig on her deck bllows prospecting tn sea waters as deep as 300

In addition to drilling vessels, organizations involved in marine development are provided with ships for prospecting, marina construction, transporta-tion and accommodation of personnel. The receptly commis-sioned "Sprut" ship is equipped with a dasp water complex, al-lowing divers to work at con-siderable depths. They can use manipulnors to operate underwater equipment or build pipe



FACTS and EVENTS

Nuclear Free North", "No to Reagon's Zero Option" and "Na

to American Nuclear Missiles la

(Caninucd on ongs 2)

The rasignellon has been announced of Social Democrat Anijor Hubor, the West Germen . Health Alfairs. A spakesmen for the FEG gavernment said that Federal Chancellar Schmidt has eccepled the rosignetion.

O The supreme Cauri of the Phaple's Democralic Sepublic of Yemen has candemned to death 12 members of a terrorist group who were arristed earlier this year by security bolice. One mamber of the gang tas been sentenced to 15 years imprisonment and all his property, has been confiscated.

O President Chadii Rendfedid ol Algeria has offered to me-diate in the dispute between iran

O The French government has approved a bill to send a proup of it french togetetts in John the emittantional forces in the Single perturble.

18-year-old schoolgiri Dalia Kutkaita has won the "Soviet Womao" International rhythmic nxercises tournamaot, lotalling 38.05 points, shead of Galina 8elogiezova end Tafyana Vorciyntana de logiezova end Tafyana Vorciynta seva, all three of them from the

'SPRING BOUQUET' FOR DALIA KUTKAITE aational aide.

Entracts from Bulgaria, Ilaly,
Cubs, France and the USSR compeled for the third "Spring Bou-quel" prize yet made of glass at the Kelinin plassworks.

(Continued on page 8)



"Soviel Woman" (ournoment award winners (left to right); Califor Beloglazova, Dalia Kutkatla and Tatyana Votolyntawa. Photo by Andrel Knyasar

INA ATTENTION. **SUBSCRIBERS**

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ISRAELI MASSING TROOPS ON LEBANESE BORDER

Naw York. The Israeli amay has completed its preparations to invario Lobanon, according to the ABC TV company. American olficiels believe the investor may happen during the next few days. At least two letaelt army divisions oro kapt at the Lehn-ness border restly for action. The

number of personnel and military aquipment in the troop concentration area show that the laracile are not going to just. etrike the Palestinian refugee camps in Southern Lebanon taking instead a massive offeneive headed at Belrut.

IRANIANS UNCOVER ANOTHER PLOT

Teherap, Anothor plot to overthrow the regime has been un-covered in Iran, in its statement, the islamic military council actee that one of the conspiretors was Sadeg Gotbzadch, a former forsign minister. The plotters included elements from monarchic nationalist and other aidlgovernmental organizations. The alatemant points out that the plotters intended to kill Aystol-lah Khomotal and to make attempts an tha lives of the membete of Iran's Supreme Defence Council. The arein hody at the plotlata, including Cothzadeh hava been errested.

Radio Teheran says Golfizadeh and his group "sought to pre-pare n ground for a return to lien of their Western masters".

UN RESOLUTION

New York, An urgen) meeting of the UN Security Council held on request of a group of Aircan countries adapted a sessible calling upon South Africa to cancel death seniences for J. Lubisi, P. Mashigo and N. Manan. They had been arrested by the South African police on the ac-cusation of taking part in ANC octivities which has been made equivalent by the authorities to "high treason". They have been sentenced to death.

The urgcal Security Council meeting was called after the Sauth Africon Supreme Court had repealed the polition requiring a pardon for the patricls.

TURKS ARREST FORMER PM

Ankera. Reutor-TASS. The farmer Turkish Prime Minister Bulent Ecevit was taken to prison for quastioning. He has been detained because of the ericle

VIEWPOINT

the decrees issued by the pre-soat regime. Use Turks have no right to make statements to tercion nationals or naws media.



Drowing by Leonid Belobrev

EASTER PEACE

(Continued from page 1)

Europe". Taking part are less of thousannia of Danes from dif-

industrial of Dates from off-letant political parties, and trade unlosts, women, youth, religion and other public organizations.

Loadon. "Ban Nuclear Wes-

ponsi", "Scotland Does Not Want to Berome & Nuclear De

pot" and "We Oppose the Ams

Race" nro slogans under which

thousands of demonstrators took to the streets at Glasgow in pro-

government's Intention to fit the

Billish nuclear submerine nevy

with Trideni-2, a new system of

nucleer weapons. This is the first

anti-wor march on this scale in

Now York. A massive peace march has taken place in Chica-

go with more than 25 thousand

cidal course of the Reagan admi-nistration to build up the coun-

try's nuclear arsenals. Children

marched in the first ranks of the

demonstration carrying a slegan, "Stop the Arms Racel", "Save

Ollawa, Anather 100-thousand-

odd signotures have been gether-ed by the Canadian Defence

Congress under its petition, "De-

lence of Peace Is the Cause for

Evoryono". The petillen, sup-

ported by arany Canadian public

arganizations, calls an the Cana-

dian government to resolutely

olipose the nuclear missile plans of the Canadian gavernment dan-

bird att to sold out for serong

nul to cantribulo to reductions

in nuclear aimanicule and dis-

simement-the most urgent pro-

Havane. Al least 40 American

green berets are fighting against the insurgents in El Salvador, and Scott Bornett, a lorner CIA

employee, in an injuryley to the Salpruss aews agency. They operate from secret bases whose the sale of the sale o

location is known to lop ClA of-

licials in Ill Salvador and to

some senior officers in the Salvadoran army. In CIA larges

they are "mercenaries" and so

nno will teko responsibility for

their deaths. Officially the De-

partment of Slale knows nothing

of their presence in El Salvador.

S. Barnell accused the CIA of

semiling lonnes of weapons and

ammunition to the links without

Congress opproval. Over the past two months, Costs Rican planes charlered by the CIA from the

LACSA company have been de livering military hardware hom Los Angeles to El Salvador.

Athens. The gaverumest will work to Improve the life of the rurel population. Greek Prims Minister A. Papandreou told the first ever congress of Isluers trade uclons, et Lerisse. This year, he stressed state expenditure on engiculture will rise by

lura oo egriculture will rise by

44 per cent as compared to last year, or by 60 per cent is supposed luro of the fural last

rance acciety is taken into account. Credits for rural housing will double, and there will be a 40 per cent decrease in the cost of proper weed to account the cost of the cost of

of power used to agriculture

of power used to gardened.

The government papeledical said plane to take over less belonging to manufacture and landawners and to make it could be for use by landless and could be for use by landless and could be for use by landless and could be said.

poor peasants on a cooper

MN INFORMATION NO 29 1983

SCOTT BARNETT

blon of today.

Mankind From Death".

people prefesting against the sul-

Glasgow for a long time.

MARCHES

QUOTATION. OF THE DAY

"The eiling on Wesl German solt of ucw American Pershing-2 and cruise missiles threatens the security of our people. Na respansible atalesmao can justify this decidao."

O. Lafoniulne, member of the Board of the Social Demac-

rolic Party of Germany, Oberburgermeister of Sparbrucken

Gennady GERASIMOV

REAGAN'S BUINDER

ep, or leilad to capress himsall clearly. It can happan, or was it all just a misunderstanding! On April 5, howover, the pra-

sidant stateds - I do not ragrat what I said.

And this-word for word-to what he said of an important prass conference on Apsil i:

— The Iruth of the matter is thal on balanco the Soviet Union does beve a delinite margin of

The subject under discussion was the stratogic ormamonts of both sides and with this word of "wisdom" Reegan was capiaining that a nuclear build-up had lo pracedo nucloer reductions. having rejected of the some time the idea of a nuclear freeze.

if turned out, however, in the first piece, that the presidential word of "wisdom" did not telly wife previous decignations made by highly pieced olficials in Reagen's own administration. Socongen's own edministration. Socondly, it produced a negative rection even in those who were to principle ready to support the statement despite their doubts about its finalmoss. Thirdly, it was greated by wide distrust.

According to previous declara-flors, "Sovici superiority" was still only on the horizon and provided the USA started to are their of till steam, disaster could be avoided. A declaration to this

then Secretary or Delenso Cas-par Welnborger in the latest annuel roport to Congrass. The re-port explains that the build-up in American mudaer arsanals is meant to "prevant the Soviet Union from galoling nuclear supariority. The normal logical daduction should lollow from this that to date any frightening "superiority" is non-existent and that "nuclos: lreeze" is just a way ol nipping such a dangarous

The president was even rebuked by those who thought that the Commander in Chief shauld not cast esparaions on Amarican power—his might worry tha allies and sow a doubt in thair mind: was the "nuclear umbrelle" that supposedly protects tham trom the "soviet threat" water-light anought Henry Jackson, who found highest in the latter camp, complained that the allies, "including our Chinese friends" if way he given to understand that the USA "in a cartain same is in a state, of docline". And

final fine USA "in a cartain sauso is in a state of docline". And it was for this very reason final Z bigniew Brzazinski, assistant for mailonal sacurity effairs to the previous president, described Beagan's words as being "a very harmful declaration".

But, most important of ell, the president was simply not be listed. Draw Middleton, military observer for "the New York." Let us suppose, for the sake of further analyzing the prosid-ent's logic that the Soviet and Amoridan sirikes did take place. Both nuclear pariners would be in rules. Who would then be in-



a study of the Amarican and Soviet strotegic orsonals showed a near balance, "although both near belance, "atthough both sides have advantages in cartain weapon categories", "Frankly spaaking," said Brseeinski, "what we have now is on approximate balence." As it amicipating Raagan, the FRG Chencellor Holmut Schmidt noted at the cabinat reserved. noted at the cabinat session of March 31, that the sion of March 31, that Sovial Union "has a factual rity with the USA in the field of

nental stralegic armaments." Etc... ing used by the president to substantiate his conclusion which is so sorious in its consequences.

At the press conference he — The Soviat's great adventage is one in which they could absorb our relaliatory blow and

hit us again.
This presidential phrase is worthy of very careful analysis. It presumes that the Soviol Union will be the lirst to sirike at the United States, But the Soviet Union has declared many limes that it plens no first strike.

terested in "hitting egain"! No use lamanting the heir once the head is cui oil, as we say, Besides, why phase blaws if they are more effective logether? Nuclear weapons are not rilles which need racharging.

The president's argument de-rives from the reasoning of the Pentagon's armichair strategists. Typical of their thinking is spoculativeness and or abstract arithmotic approach to a war "won on points" according to the damage suffered by both sides. while ignoring the realistic cha-ractaristics of nuclear conflict, i one side can destroy the other a times, there is little sonso is irying to dostroy the anemy

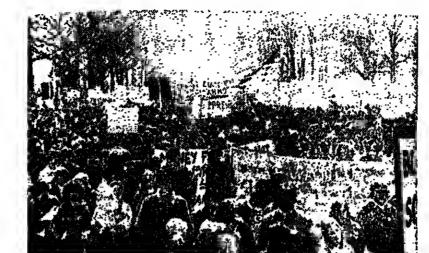
n+1 times. The incoretical reasoning of these armchair strategists could be likewad to that of modern militery theologians, who ere some limes compared to modevel monks, when livey debated how many angels could be ploced on

A major difference here, how over, is that the monks' spocu-letton remained in the mind while the strotegisle have the material means to check their ideas—and there is always the donger that these means will be put to use, i.e., the dengar

This dangar becomes all the greater when the political leader allows himself to be led by those stretagists.

In the present world there I a milliery and strategic beloce between the USA and the USSR, botween the NATO countries and Waisaw Troofy countries. In such conditions apacking about the necessity of "calching up" the other side which has aliagadly got shead looks suspi-clously like an ettempt to comouflage one's own offerts to gal superiority. Such a policy only adds to the dongers which althranien pante in our

THE WORLD



REINFORCED

Each year Poland lays 2,600

causes accoust for 60 por cont

don'l last this long. After re-

search into the problem, Pollah

scientists have suggested that a

lignomar lining inserted believen the rall and the sleeper would

extend the latter's service life to

The Japanese line at Humbs

has thought up a way of carbling motor-bika tiders who are

smokers to satisfy their craving for a puff. They have invented a special box containing a sup-

ply of cigarettee connected by a plpo to the matorcyclist's helmet. When the latter Icels like baving

a smoka, all he hee to do is lo

presa a button, which lights e fag, and inhale through a mouth-

pieca. Thaugh the innovellon worries doctors, the irm is

pleased: Il expects profita to rise, albeit at the expenso of people's

SLEEPERS

20 years.

SMOKERS

BEWAREI

Washington was recently the score at a damanstration protestlag ovar US lavolvemaai la El Salvedar end demanding as ead lo American arms suppiles to the ralling tunin thera.

STATE DEPARTMENT GOOFS IT UP

It appears to be lashtonable in Washington to accuse the Sa-viet Union of Involvement in the use of chemical weapons in ladechina and le Afghanisinn. To produce one more "weigh-ty" accusation after another is becoming the beight at fashlon.

The Department at State has been parlicularly zeelous in this respect publishing o roport listing all the Soviel "sins". The goillather responsible for this document is Secretary of Sinte Alexander Halg.

We have every teason to be-lieve their has took particular pleasure in the performance of this duly.
"Blitz", the Indian weekly,

tecells that Halp was personally involved in the use of American chemical weapons during life Vielnam and Korcan wars.

The UN experts, who visited Pakistan and Thalland, Jaund no eridence to support the allega-fion isvelled against the Saviel Union. The British nowapaper, "The National Herald", steles fliel all so-called proof that the Soviet Union used chemical egents in Aighenielan and Kam-puches has lurned out to be o abication to mislead world pullic opinion

This could ask hove been alberwise. Adhering to the 1925 Geneva protocal, this country but seither had resorted to chemical wespons, nor mada such weapons ovaliable to

In its nale to the US adminisration, the Soviet government points aut that Washington needs the present anti-Soviet campaigs in order to caver up its own crimes to Isdochina and "la try and distract public ettentian from the plans ando-used by the American adminis-barian means of mass destruc-

Igor DANILIN

firmly condamned lite new military regime in Guate-mala which selsed power

in the recent caup. In its stele-ment the Front says that the raplacement of the ruling re-

raplacement of the ruling re-glmo which was carried out on Washington's orders is yet ano-thor attampt by American Im-parialism to smother the rev-olutionery movement in Gusto-

The Contiden government's oction in ellowing the Penlagon to use its facilities to fest new American weapons, including the cruise missile, is one of the reshell ond most dangerous decisions taken by the Consider government over the past few yosrs, taid Pauline lawort, a New Democratic Parlament.

The Conadian

Races an rubber hovorcrall filthausand slaepers made al conferous limber. It has been aslablished that mechanical of the destroyed sleepers. On nverega they have a scrvice life of 15 ia 17 years, though same

Ecience and technology

sea level, 1) ensures a reliable radio link between all iba botels and tourist centres so the Ad

A TENT STALL WE

Photo trom tire "Perollett" magazine, Bulgorio

govarn-

Phaia from the IVest German magozina "Bunic"

SOLAR RADIO

The depletice of fish reserves in Scotland is so dramatic that during the first week of the new angling season only seven salmon were caught in the Tweed River. All hopes now of reviving the dwiadling salmon slocks rest on the fish farms which are being set up in Scotland. "The Reconomist" believes that this year close the farms will produce 1,000 ionnes of salmon.

Telophajo ADN-TASS

HOVERCRAFT RACES

lod with 60 hp angines are bocoming increasingly popular in Western Europa. Travelling al speods al up to 160 kph, thase overciell skim over the surface ot weter or lond at a haight a to continetres. Thoir only draw lack is that they are withou brakes, and the only way to stop them is in shot oil the ingino.



NOITATE The world's first radio station powered by salar anergy has gage inta operation in Yugaslavia. Built on a mountain top, al a height of 1,412 metres above

SCOTLAND SHORT OF SALMON

ommunity and would rather have breedom of action to contimire the erms reca.

urmaments, but no policy for peoce.

ist noth won't materializa.

INDIRA GANDHI'S INTERVIEW TO THE SOVIET JOURNAL

The filstory at Indian-Soviet Televiship is convincing evidence of the value at peaceful coexistence and exoperation between peoples, the believe that this lactor is a significant quaronics at peaca and stability on entity, said India Gundhi, the Prime Minister of India in an interview to the Soviet Journal, INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, on the occasion of the 35th anniversary of the establishment of Soviet-Indian diplamatic reintions.

FROM the SOVIET PRESS

The Caechoslovak-Polish aummit has bean a major event in the life of the socialist community, a significant contribution to consolidation of friendship and cooperation of the tratarnal countries and peoples, writes in PRAVDA ign Biryukav.

The main thoma of the meeting was cooperation, All-round

consolidation al links in the sphere of policy, ideology, aco-nomics, science, culture, delence of the gains of socialism

maots the vital inferests of overy traternet country. It is now of a particular trapationed for people's Poland which is overcoming the crisis and the consequences of an economic boy-

cott which was announced by the US administration and its allies. The Progun meeting realitimed most obviously once again; the topermitte designs to push Poland oil the societ-

in KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, V. Bogochov discusses the Soviet proposal that NATO and the Worshw Treety mutually limit

The Soviet suggestion that combat patiniling by missile sumborine be restricted to areas remote from the coast and

busy sea routes, would strengthen multral truel on both sides and would contribute significently to the maintenance of alability, in which everyone on corth has a sloke.

V. Bogechov ballavas that Washington's rolusal to give sa-

rious consideration to the new Soviet peace initialives shawe that the American administration is ready to eacrifice the this-

rasts of lia awn socurity for the sake of en lifusory and bact-

One cannot but agree with Senator Kennedy who said that the presont US administration had a policy for building up

By opposing the interests at worldwide security to its own

ntilitation, lima-serving, attitury considerations, Washington to obviously reluctant to commit tiseli botoro the international

CZECHOSLOVAK-POLISH SUMMIT

WASHINGTON: NO PEACE POLICY

Indita Gandhi said that now all citoris at the governments of the two countries are directed through diplomatto and siole channels at nverting a thermanuclear wor, at ending the orms race, of altothing half and universal disormament and of preserving and consolidating world peace.

The peoples of initio, she said, will continue to wolcome off sieps to ratox international tensian, consolidate trust and stability in the world, token by the Sovial Unian under the leadership of President Brezhney, the outstanding politicinn of

TRUTH FINDS ITS WAY

The US leaders ors doing their utmost to prevent a politleal sattlement of the altuotion oround Afghanisian, writes SOVIETSKAYA ROSSIYA.

But desptis all attempts of the United States, the newspaper stresses, noticeable changes in the understanding of and the approach to the Alghan problem are being witnessed on the infernational scane. The lotest example of that was an interview which was given a lew days ogo to the Pokistoni newspoper "Nawa-i-Waqi" by the former governor of the Baluchistan province and tribe afternan Ahbar Khan Bugtt.

Touching upon the situation in the Democrolic Republic of Alghanistan, Ahbar Khan Bugti told the correspondent. The Soviet Union extended the helping hand to Alghanistan at the request of the government of the Democratic Republic of Alghanistan itself. We should not be indignant at that and should not interfere into internal obtains of that country. To please the Americans we are trying to trillate the Russians.

FACTS and EVENTS

O Over the past two years, surma has built more than 1.7 thousand schools lar 300 thou-tand children. Many naw schools the past two years, schools have been opened in remote arees.

O the idea of linking Sicily to the melniend is again on the cards, lisisfat has presented to Parliament a project for an underground funnel under the shalls of Messins. The funnel is aspected to be mare than three kilomeires long, 40 meires wide and 25 meires high.

O the January 31 Paople's front, comprising six Guatema-ian lati-wing organizations, has

MN INFORMATION No. 29, 1982

OF INTEREST

osters making ellowances for national psychology

Posters informing nature lovers that to pick flowers is laibidden have been set up along paths in the Siviss Alps. "National psychology" has been laken into account in compiling them. Thus, the poster almed of the Frenchman teats "Enjoy the mountains but don't destroy the flowers", the poster in the flowers", the poster in the flowers. lowers", the poster llowers, the passe in English language bears o polite request, "Please don't plok the llowers, white the German language poster contains the rother categoria bommand "Ploking Rowers probibited!"



Kansas City, Missouri. Photo APTASS

THE FIRST KINGEROARTEN SANATORIUM, NORTH OF THE FOLAR CIRCLE, HAS BEEN SET UP ON THE INITIATIVE OF THE TRADE UNION COMMITTED OF THE MURMANSK HOUSE-BUILD-INO FACTORY. Sixly children of lectory stall who sullor from pat-sistant colds have bean transferred to the kindorgerten where they will be observed raund the ctock by doctors and nurses. Designers and architects ere at present warking on epaclet health complexes with swimmig pools, gyms and irssi-ment raams far preschool chil-

A BIOCLIMATIC CENTER HAS BEEN SET UP IN SOCHI, From now on the centra will provide moleorologicsi information for health-cure beaches, sanaloslums, ponstans, resi homes and taurist bases. In case of approscling bod weather, madical perwill receive a warning over the telephone, which will eneble them to teke ilmely prayonlive meacured to help those holiday-makers who find changes in the wasther particularly head to lake.

ARCHAEOLOGISTS HAVE HELPED THE DESIGNERS OF TURKMENIAN CHINAWARE BY SUGGESTING THE PATTERNS WHICH HOW DECORATE THE LATEST PRODUCTS OF THE TA-SHAUZ CONSUMER PRODUCTS FACTORY, Copies of 15th-cenfury ornsmentation, found an poisherds discovered during excavallons in Khoresm, new da corate lectosy's modern table-were. Bright, clylized pictures of enimels and pients have anhanced the eppearance of Iredi-lionet jugs, plates, teacups and other items. The idea has game dawn well with chappers

FROM the SOVIET PRESS

The USSR leads the world in caol production, Since

1973 It has occupied lirel place in oil praduction and will overlake the USA and occupy lits! place in gas production during the eleventh live-year pion period (1981-85), V. Popov, Dactor of Sc. (Miner.) and head of the goology department of the USSR State Planning

Committee, willes in TRUD. The offendy located depo-

alis of oil and especially of gos, as well as the sett-

mated potential of such deposite in our country will en-sure the development of the Soviet oil and gas in-

Coal deposits with a potential capocity for producing

cool industry is ensured for a long time phend. The

900 million jonnes of coal onnually have been discovered. On such a basic the luture development of the

share of coal in the country's fuel and energy belonce

will grow. Potential coul resources in the country arc

hugo and should onsure growing production for many

and also the most stoble soutce of energy and cheeled

luture due to more complicated geological conditions and to the last of having to build projects in uninha-

At the same Itmo costs for prospecting and for the

eduction of fucie and energy sources will grow to the

dany people believo that desette are itteless expen-

ees of sand scorched by the sun, willes A. Babayev,

Provident of the Turkmenian Academy of Sciences and

Corresponding Member of the USSR Academy of Sci-

nces, in PRAVDA. Indeed, onyone who looks at the

raw majorials well into the distant luturo.

DESERTS:-GREAT POTENTIAL

blied areus.

ries. Coel thorelote becomes the most important

VAST SOURCES OF ENERGY

SHEP FARMING IN KIRGHIZIA

Slicep farming in Kleghizle goes back many ceclusies; the republic new ranks third, caming after the Russian Pederation and Kerekhelan, in number of cheep (around 10,000,000) and wool

Most stele-run and sollective larms, especially in the Ties Shan eres which le lamous for lie pecturolead, concentrate an sheep terming. Berfler they bred raugh-wooled and let-talled sheap in Kirghizla, each of which yielded around

both slurdy and undemanding; it has long wool, yielding up to also kilos per sulmel. Allei mutloa is issly and nutricious, end each sheep weighs up to 120 nr evoc 160 kilos. The Alteis ere aviished tor long-distance lieks, as impinitant factor in the conditions of bigh-elillude pastures which prevall in Kirghizla.

There ere now over a huadred thousand head al Aliai sheep in the republic, and their numbure will have increased several limes by the and at the till five-year plan period (1981-85).



Allat sheep grazing in the Highidas mountains

METAN FOR METHANE DETECTION

The Konotop Krasny Metallial Iscinry has elailed Init-scale production of a new Melan monitaring system to he used for methene control in mines. That first halch of these systems has already been sent to mines in the Donetsk, Kuznatsk and Vorkula regions.

Methena is delected by cuparsensitive pickupe, measuramente being laken from 100 ditterent points at a time. In case of excessive mathane concentrations in the air, the alectric power

supply is aninmetically switched off in the mine. As distinct from its predocessors, the new system signals eny

FUEL SAVING IN BRICK PRODUCTION

By replacing the traditional admixtures of anihracite end coke by wasia from the paper inductry, the Kaincieme building material combine achieves major fuel aconomiec in brick production, in addition, bricks

desert out of a trota window or from an octoplone will

see but a yellow ocean of sond. However, valuable deposits of non-terrous matols, oil, gos and cool lis under the sond. Cities and industries have grown up in the desert. We are only just beginning to top the caserve of this "daad" land for our national aconomy.

The deposits ore such that today the desert should be

seen as a life-giving and even tich area with a high

The experience of the Central Asian republies and I Kazakhsinn has shown, moreover, that deserte can

become slable areas of agriculture. At present, cotton,

wheel, vegalobles, gropes and after Itali are grown over millions of hectares of what used to be barren

soil. The development of desert orene is anything but

client or simple, yet they have one tremendous ad-vonlege—wormth, thumble desert vegetation has of-

ways provided lood for millions of sheep and conicis.

Economisis estimate that in the desert some animal

lansbandry yields producte of half the coef of those

produced in temperato annes. Possibilities for cattle-

If we compore out achievements with the great pol-

ential of the descri which in this country spreads over

really limit), we will realize that to date we have per-

lormed no more than a successful reconnoissance rold.

in loci, our deserts constitute onother virgin soil oren

The shore of collective farmers in the USSR popula

Ilon, writes the POLITICHESKOYE SAMOOBRAZOVA-

NIYB magacine, has dropped from '44.9 per cent in 1939 to 20.5 per cent in 1970 and to 13.8 per cent in

1981. While in previous times the countryside sup-

COLLECTIVE FARMERS AND RURAL

250 million hectores for more than the entire area of

breeding here are for from exhousted.

which owait their developers,

INTELLIGENTSIA TODAY

economic potential

produced in lide way are lighter and harder; they have greater ranistance to low temperatures and better heat-proofing quali-ties. The Kelnciems combine savee et lasat a trainload of coal

increase in melhane content in the air. This enables mine staff lo switch on the local ventila-Hon system without halting the equipment. 70 major mines will he entipped with Melan systems before the end of the year.

Oil extraction near Kuibyshey

Commercial oil extraction has begun at the Zhelysbovskoye of field in the Kulbyshov region of the middle reaches of the Voice

This region is one of our country's unejor oil producing area. Geographically speaking it is almated in a better position that sie our other oil production ce tras. Il la twice as close to the principal oil consumers in the Emopean part of the county than are the oil fields of Western Sibrila, for insistice.

The oil relining industry he well developed in the useful Knihyshev is a Volga Rice perhybrich makes it possible to carry oil and oil products in tiver is hers all over the rivar's bank

Oil has been mined in the area 1930s. Some of the oil fields at already past their peak profesangladest familialt for earn evicated to forcease thin recovery tallo.

There are mule a few new off deposits in the region, but all of them his away from the existing pipelines. That is why within the next few years they will not be worked as extensively at those ht Weslern Silierla, which bet pected to generate the latte the Increment in the country's d production during the count 1982 the country plans to e-

CAMELS GALORE IN

KALNIYKIA

Camel-breeders on the fu-lynny state form have taken the abortiginal desert camel adder their protection. The late mointy specializes in Asialdan alresp although the camb breeding section of its activities (this le the lirst enterprite

lie kind in Kelmykin) also holds

Several dozan different tracels of cernels have been purchased in Kazakhnian in order to Improve the heids the reductory functions. Following the oxemplo cet by the A-juny cloto larin many other larms in the arid districts of the rapublic have built up their camel hords.

plied the office with workforce, over the post two de-

codes the process of firming intmers tolo workers has

cades the process of irruling interest into workers has shilled to the country where many callective learn have been made slote from his part of collective have been made slote from his part of collective formers having felt for non-agricultural enterphare and offices in the country.

Diplomoed epocialists are now o last growing section of village population. The number of epocialists tion of village population. The number of epocialists with higher and accordary special education in collective and color lower, interform agricultural anisiplest live and other slote establishments in the country has

ond other clota establishments in the country has grown twice over the post decode alons consilluling 1.6 million in 1980.

Today, in the late 20th century, o movie seen in the

cinama or on the telly often opans the door onlo he wide world for the pre-schooler or teenager, soys lev wide world for the pre-schooler or teenager, soys lev Kulidzhanov, first secretory of the Boord of the USSR Film Makers Titles

Film-Makera Union, writing in SOVIETSKY EKRAN.

li is therefore vital that our world should oppear to the viewer of one of genuine beauty, as o world electrolive deeds inhubited by heroes lighting for ideals.

of good and justice. Every time that a lilm is made to children we ask ourselves the following questions how can it is the following questions.

how con it best elimuloic positive qualities and atilities in

luste in the viewer! How con we ensure that the

thrilling experience for children and technogers for

con we make sure that they really enjoy ill Achi-

dren's movie, of course, does not necessarily mean of movie obout children. What ore the basic formal one substantive lectures of films for children.

room for thought here, and for work for not applied mokern cinemo theoreticions, as well as lot applied

tele moking study of young audiences.

movie is both comprehensible and at the string that

CHILDREN'S CINEMA REQUIRES

SCIENTIFIC APPROACH

HUCLEAR ENERGY AND ECOLOGY

The Church of the Intercession of the Virgin in Atosonw which you soo in the plants was built by Peter the Great's uncle Lov Naryshicin (who had managed to survive the strettsy (tualiters) unrising and Anished in 1894. Vasi amounts of money and the best building melocials were pro-

vided and feading custisinan were put on the job, The result was a magnificant church which ushared in the slylo later to

be colled "The Naryshkin baroque", The church's hearly run-ible in its imaginative conditionion of red blick and white

sions, ils weightlessuess, the rich sione arasmentation onlying and woodcarving halde, ils gill and the bright colours of the

The Fill church has long figured in all the world's reference books as a masterplace of Russian srcbitecture, and it is en-

lered as one of the crimitry's most important historical monu-

The eburch now houses the Museum of Ancient Russian

HOME WEWS

Places to visit

Thousands of citizens from various pails of the USSR have ex-pressed the wish to live and book in Seenovy Bor, a town an the charl of the Gulf of Fluland pear the Laningrad nuclear elac-file power station, the biggest in suraps. At the computation of files in the Russian Faderation, his lown came out top, having a aigh tevel of urban comfort and & favourable environment.

ments on the UNBSCO list.

The laur-million-kilowait nuc-tur electric power station, which is located in the vicinity, has no silects on mature: It melther conteminates the atmosphere, noc consumes oxygen or emile any haife with the exception of heated water from a clean techclogical circuit in closed cycle cooler welst ponds. And oven acon to be food use. It is planned to etert laterance lish breeding. Observathou over many years have

power ctallons. Over the 25 years lital ouclear power plants have been in operation, substantial proof has been emassed of the feasibility of stepping up the construction of such power ctallons in place of conventiones. thermal power plants burning organic inol.

plants running on rucleer inclinave an almost core effect on

ilia radiation eliusilon. The leval of natural radiation background

In the eree is even lower than that obtaining in the vicinity of conventional thermal power

Ecological data racgived at the

Leningrad station fallies with the

received Iron eimilar Soviet

Electric power plants running on nuclear fuel have also been several CMEA member-countries. They are equipped with reaciors with a generaling capacity of 440 thousand kilowalt such.

crows the unmistakobla challer

OF INTEREST

Barking crow

It is known that porrols, starings and after pel birds have the hobit of sometimee imitaling the coll of their leothered literals, it is rather more rora for blids flying of large to abow oit their talents in this way. One such performer was way. One such performer was heard by Muscoviles taking o wolk are doy this Motch in the lopalyova park. Among o group at cowing

ol o alorling was heard. On further exomination this imitation of alarling "song" was troced to o crow sitting on o noticed that some of the storted giving them o'very realistic performance of borking.
Only when both barking crow and audience were exhousted did they part company, delighted with the impromptu

concert. MH INFORMATION No. 29, 1982-

Science and technology

WHY DO BIRDS FLY IN V-SHAPEI

A usual picture of dozens of large cumulus clouds formed n cevaral Ve, in the shape of a Chrisimes tree, over the Prince Edward Islands, has been trensmilled by a Soviet weather ed-telike living over the comborn Indian Ocean,
The possibility of each

omenon was predicted. ihiriy-five yeare ago hy Aced-omician Shuleikin, a wall-known hydrollynamics expert. Ohjects woving in a liquid medium were researched on the Black Sea soon Affer the war. The results wate inial eating. Whon I wo bodies moved at a small distance from and parallel to each other a gra-vitational force was set up be-tween them. If they followed byhind each other, a love of repulsion appeared. It was only when the objects were positioned at an angle of along fifty dogrees towards the direction of heir movement that they ceased to inferiora with each other,

V. V. Shulcikin used the above observations to explain why crones by in a V-shaped forms tion. The hinds instinctively guided by the law of hydrodynames, shown the most advanlageous shape for their flight lermation. Fight side of the V higher at an approximate engle

of 55 degrees. Other migratory bluk move in similar teshion, Time, some liv by a broken chala or altogether in a flock, But the angle remains the same,

To come back to our Christmas lice. The air stream when broken against mountain tops, lorces the closule into the shape of a V, with a vertex of 110 degrees. Shutelkin'e hypothesis has thus been proved in outer space.

SOLAR-ENERGY WATER PUMP

The phenemenon known as "metal memory" has been made use of by Turkmentan scientists in a new dastgn for a sufer-energy water pump. A TASS correspondent was shown the davice in the laboratory of the Torking-man State University.

T. Ynsupov, Candidate at Sciences (Phys. and Maths) and one of the pump'e dealguers,

After temporing products made out of coulds morally alloys can be given various shapes. They can oran be bent into airs, and afterwards straight-mail out again once they've freen heated to assume their original shape. We used this property of metal to proper the piston of a water pump, that they're which has been recognized as an invention to have done they are the are they are the they are th over 300 days of the year our pump can conveil solar energy directly unto mechanical energy. The new solat-energy water pump is moved for distant pastones in the Katakonis.

SECRET OF 'ETERNAL' PAINT

The old houses in the central part of the latvian long of Jelgava look as fresh loday as when they were painted three years ago: the phosphate paint used is importions to the tavages of rain, host or the sun. If is believed that the house will remain in their present out. will remain in their present pilsline state for not less than a quarier of a century, whereas before they had to be painted every year. When the new phosphala paint dries it forms a

all of thousance accumulating underneath II, the process that used to "bubble" and destroy the old point. Phosphate pand can be applied to sit types of bulbling malerinis.

Readily available and inevpensive fillers and pigments serva as the taw majerial for the new paint. Latvien inctories have already signed producing co-loured moselc ities, sistes end bricke. The wide use of such materiale will greatly add to the locks of Latvian towns,

NEW SPORTS PALACE IN TARTU

The newly built sports palace the city of Tarlu catars tor all forms of popular epoil in Esionia. The palace was built lar, similante of the physical cullurs department, for cosches end sports opecialists. Ol sapecial in-lerest emong the buildings of the complex is the netional sports pavilion which for the first lime in the republic will begin ireining specialists in ottendering end bowling; as well ac instructors in playing hall, eledging and aven engling. The melhodological centre of the physical culture department has ele

recity started to sum up the axperience geneal in holding mass eki marsinon reces, mass eki outinge and traditional summar and winter games belween team from the plants and larms of the republic. Apart from gymnasiuse and include halls, the new epoits complax will house laboraiories of biomechanics, sports

physiology, psychology, etc.
The lirst sportsmen to practica at the new complex will be the republic's best athlates and Olympic champions es wall as graduelee and undergraduales of the



Al Moscow's Olympic Weightilling Palace at izmailore, a flori roued, of the Saventh Moscow Ball-Room Daacing Com-Bail-Room Daacing Contest has taken place in
yhich 15 ont of the 360
pairs I which originative
antered for the concest,
compaint. The compailtors are propis of very
varying occupation and
protomics workers,
englocars, doctors, leach
ers, scientists and sindants—yet avery one
of them is a passionalis
dancer. The fast round of
the contest will be held
on April 24-25 in the on April 24-25 in the Drugbba gym in Luzbal-

VIEWPOINT

Social development in the USSR: achievements and problems

Alexander SMIRNOY. deputy chief, jaint department of social problems and population, USSR State Planning Committee

During the 00 years since to wes lountied, the Soviet Union has travolled a leag way in the social and economic development. Over the period the neflowed lecouse has grown many flexes. The USSR chere in world industrial production has ilsen troin I por cent in 1022 to 20 per cont at the present time.

During the tiral yours of Soviol power we endicated auth phenomono as dilloracy and inemployment, and social livequality between the sexes; we provided tree education and matical cars available to sit, and free aid to the aged and in-

rupacitated.
Constiterable social change is now laking place to the life of our country and of its people even over such a historically short perjort as ten years,

Let us take the 1970s as example, This was far from helig a good thou for the country's economy; several years of crop falling in succession. The ultilculfies, however, did not affect the state's basic pulicy of raising fixing standards and the quality of life of the Sovjet people, Over the period their real for comes grew by almost 1.5 times, Public consumption tunds played an Important part in equalities Helps standards and the quality of life of various so-

clal shala. These lunds grew laster than earned theome showing a twofuld increase as against the 1970 figure.
This sum went to provide a tree education and health cer-

vicas, se well as other forms of social heaettls, pensions included. The total of public fund paymenia end of boacilta lo en eve-rage tamity of lour (with two members working) consilluted, as a recuit of these measures, about half of the facility's yearly earnings. The share of social bona-file for facilities with mose de-

pendauis was even greater.

The overcoming of the country's severe housing crisis about also be included among the schlovements of the 1970s. Over the decade more than 20 million eparimeole and one-lemily denses were built with 80 million people moving blo them. Another 20 milles and over improved their housing coodlitoos by mo-ving into epariments veceied by those who had received asiv ones. The major part of the ex-penses lovolved, ot 175,000 mil-lion roubles, were paid by the atele. Today 20 per cont of the country's city-dwellers live is one-femily apartments with ell mod cons, while almost every rural family lives in a cottage of its own with a private plot. The rest for a one-inmity house had remained machanical. emounting to 3 to 4 per cent of an average lemily's incomo, cales included.

Of course, there are plenty of

D

E

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problems altil to be colved before we achieve a sypilate state. Separate and provided to solution in the polythere to consuler industrial to planted to solution in in the factor; the consuler industrial to provide the consuler industrial to provide to solution industrial to provide the consuler relations of the poorty to market returned. These and other unresolved medican remain the consistent boncern and at the constant of the party and government, social policy. Special decreas have been person in many outstanding tesues which should alimited alimitate progress in those industries directly effection in welfare of the Soviet people and their cultural development. problems still to be eclyed

MN INFORMATION HE 25

Chukovsky: outstanding translator

of English literature

"Kornel Chukoveky as Transtator From the English" is the title of on exhibition which has baen monoted in the State Lib-rary at Sciantific Literature in Odessa (a mojor culturet centre in the south of the USSR onl a twin oity of Liverpoot and Battimore) to mark the centonory (1882-1069) of this well-knawn Russion Sovtet writer and literary critic Classics of British and Americaa literaturo ara an

The first exhibit in the displey ta a rare edition of "Leaven at Grass", the book at verse by the autstanding Amorican post Walt Whitman, whose paotry was first mada avetinble to the Russian reader in Kornel Cirukavaky's trnusiations at the heginniag at the century. Next to to atlands "My Whitman", a contemparary edition published in Russian, the result of Chukovsky's many years al work. Also on shaw are translations of Rudyard Kipling's tales; "The Advantures of Tom Soyer" and "The Prines and tha Pauper" by Merk Twath; "Rabinson Crusoe" by Daniet Defoe and other works of world lilarature, which have become known in the ganoral reader in the USSR dua to Chukovsky's

Other interesting axhibits inluda copies of the Russian-languoge nowspaper "Oilessktye Novoali" putlished in Odessa. Kornel Chukavsky, a young Journalisi and critic who had grown up in Odessa, was the newspaper's correspondant in London in 1903-04, and coo-tribuled many articles about the tribuled many articles about the social, political and cultural illo of Britain of the time. Many ut the articles have an up-to-date ring about them, for instauco his plece on the althation of workers to the diamond mines of South Africa, which Chukovsky charactorized as stevery.

Kornet Chukovsky said laier on that living in London had helped him get a better insight luto the literature of the Eaglish-speaking countries, to 1962 ha was awarded the little of honorery doctor of literature of the University of Oxford far his

The Leningrad Kirov Opera and Balist Theatrn has ventured on a production of a romantic

masterplece, the ballel "Naple:

or a Plahermaa and His Flance".

Sieged to choreography by the welt-known Danish ballet master

'Naples' on a Leningrad stage



Bulgarian singer Lill trasova was recently a big hit when she gave a parlormance al Moscow's Ceatral Cancert Hall. She ts now to Tashkeot, tisbekisian, and will wind up her Soviet tour on May 28. Photo by Nikolai Malyshev

Ten artists, members of the Moscow Joint Committee of Drawing Artisis, have a shaw on at present at the Moscow Exhibition Hall, at 28 Malaya Gruzinakaya Si.
In 1975 seven of these artisis started graap exhibitians and

these are now held on a regular basis.

The works on view vary in composition, colour, technique and in gears, their sub)ecl-matter ranging from mythology



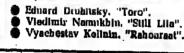
A. Bournonville (1805-1879), the ballat is directed by Swedish

We have longstanding and

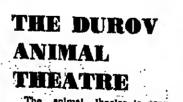
fruitfut ites with our Laningrad callangues, she said. Back in 1975, I produced Bournoaville's

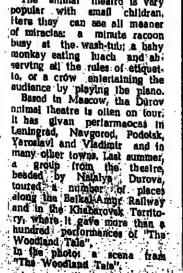
chareographar B. von Rosen.

Exhibition of ten



ballel 'Sytphide' tor Leningrad's Maly Opera Thoatre and this season the ballet is included to the Kirov Theatre repettaire. The priacipal parts are deceed by T. Terekhova and M. Dau-kayev. Alian Fridericia (Denmark) ta both consultant and rasponsible for the decor; and V. Fedotov ta music directer and





Festival of youth theatre

The programme of the All-Union Youth Theatre Fastival, which is being held in the Geor-gian capital of Thilis, is dedicaled to the hest productions of

young theatro workers. The festival, organized for thu first lime, otens to find new talented actors and actresses, directors and set designers, and work of these young people, who now make up ofmost half

are in various gones and is chule plays about contemporary life as well as classical work World through the eyes of children

"If we grown-upa could look nt the world and nurselves with the eyes al a seven-year-old, we would see serious things, end events in e most unsaphisticated way." These words of the oulstanding Soviel educator Vasily sukhamlinaky farmed the epigraph ta the play "Children, Children, Children, Which wos recently premiered at the Leulagred Children's Theatre,

Writing ploya af our awn which, not infrequently, are born aut of independent expertmental works has become a Iradillon with us, asye the theatro's chief director Ztnovy Korogod-sky. Among our productions are the following shows: "Our Chu-

kovsky", "Our Circus" and "tiellol Hellol Hellol" The play. debalo, "Open Lesson" provided outlerful for serious thought nbout conlemporary pedagogica. The growa-up world is seen is the play through the ayes of children. This topic is continued in aur new production which is inlended both for children and

nt the country's thesis colle-

tivos. Thera is only one at-

Iranco requirement: a produc-

tion ties to be by a young de

rector or have an all-young cat
A total of 21 companies from
t3 Union republics are taking
part in the festival which will
end on Aprit t5. The production

their poranis.
"Childran, Children, Children is based on atories about chil-hoad by Mikhall Bulgator, Androt Platonov, Yun Neglis Vasily Bulov, Yurt Yakovlev and Nikolal Nosov. Taking pan b the play are young actor as actresses who recently graduated from the Theatre's studie.



WHAT'S ON!

April 13-16

_ THEATRES __

Kramito Palace at Congresses (Kremlin). t3—Concerl by tha Maiseyev Folk Dance Ensamble. Bolshal Thealre perfermances: t4—Prokoflev, "War and Peace" (opera). 18—Rimsky-Korsakov, "The Tsar's ôride".

Bolshal Theatre (Sverdiev Sq).

[4—Opening ceremony of the Days of the Kazakh SSR Culture. Bolshol Theatre performences: 15—Verdi, "Un batto in meschara" (opera). 16—Khachaturten, "Spartocus" (balfat).

Sienistavaky and Nemiravich-Dancheuko Musical Theaire (17 Pushkinskaya SI). 14-Bizet, "Carmen" (opera). 15-Minkus, "Don Quixote" (ballet), 16-Otteobacti, "La bello Hétène" (operotta).

Opereita Theetra (6 Pushkinskaya St). 13-Kalman, "Marilza". t5-Zhurbin, "Penelape". 18-Kalmen, "La Violette de Mont-

opera).

Chambar Musical Theatre (71 Lenlogradsky Prospekt): 14, 15— Taktakishvili, "Musus!" (comic Exhibilton Hall Rayes And Union (11 Kurnetsky Mos.

net Tuesday, coon to 7 p.m. M. to Begovaya, Trolloybus 20. __ FILMS ___

The Sixth (Corky File St A Bim aboul the work

ICE HOCKEY the Soviet militis deries at first years of Soviet posts. Sport 110 Tolbukhlue St). April 13 and 14 — Krylya Sovietov Cinemas: "Oktyabr" Mox on v Selavat Yuleyev Itial Both days at 6.45 p.m. pekt Kalinina). Pashkini akaya; "Rosalya" (Pushkini Sq). Matra Pushkinikaya.

Trial Year of the Dragon (Karalis

A screen adeptates a Mainkhan' the Uighuri Soviel and Ziya Samedi ahon ite ili Ceninry papetat upika egainst the Manchular of pressors. DI PSECIE.

Cinemar "Kazakhstan" Leninsky Praspeki): Mero pekt Vernadskogo

EXHIBITIONS

HEORMATION No. 19- 1982-

BUSINESS

Symposium of Valeo

A three-day symposium of the French linn of Valco was held at the Franco-Soviet Commerce Chamber Moscow offica. The discussion was centered around the production of two-disc brokes and their use in the automobile and tractor industries.

This symposium, our entres poudent was lold by the firm's director Eves Lemarler, woa to albact the Soviet argnnizations' attention to aur fatest brakes and hittions for heavy automobiles and tractors, Velco is fairly well known in the Soviet market. In

the thins the Saviet Avtopion taipout bought a license for the production of frictions for so viet cars produced at the Toglial-Il 1 ent. A license los car headlights was also acid for the plant in 1930. Welding-frag radiatora will start to be made at the Togliatti plant in 1983 with acolpment, knowhow and tools to be supplied by the firm on contract

Volen hes sold licenses lor various cer units virtually to all European socialist countries

ECONOMIC COOPERATION ON THE RISE

The current live-year period offers (avourable prospects for the further development of Sodet-lialian economic cooperation This was the conclusion reached at the Italiao-Soviet Chamber of Commerce's 17th general assemly which took place recently he

Soviet-Italian sal- a reach-d al-

most 3,500 million rombles to 1986, at 7.5 time increase nyer thu past da ede.

Haly la one of the taket Soviet trading parlners among the in-dustrialized capitalist countries. fn Soviet trade with this group of countries Italy codes fourth alter the FRG, Finland and Finn-

SOVIET-CZECH TRADE

In accordance with a confract signed between Soviet Machina-export and Strajexport, Czechos-lovakia, the Soviet Union is to provide Czechoslovekio with n talch of tower cranes for lonce

between Machinolinpurl and Pra-golnvest for 1982 stipulates that Czechoslovakia will supply 65 electric moin-line Skode loromo-tives in the USSR,

PETEX DISPLAYS ITS EXPERTISE

The USSR Stato Committee for Science and Technology and the Jany have held a sympostum to Magray for representatives of the Saylel oil and gas industry. Metras experts femiliarized thet South collogenes with the

expectise that Mexico's state-run enterprises have acquired in prospecting for, extracting and in the refining of oil and gas. They also discussed the possibility of establishing scientific and by h-underical contents in these fields

Contacts and contracte

@ Ihe USSR and Mozamblque ave signed a prolocol in Mosccw on the development of bi-lateral ecanomic and technolograd cooperation. The two coun-ties have agreed to cooperate In stapping up the production of colton, to expand geological prospecting and the mining in-

The protocol was signed by S. Sknchkov, Chairman of the Stale Committee for Economic Relations, and Raillel Prakash. Governor of the Bank of Mo-

Our 300 paintings, pieces of telphire, drawings, filot-sets of applied on by ptonship. Muscoviles delene their pasition is the tangue, while the Bashkir teem will A) Moscow erlists are on view.

13 Moscow erlists are on view.

14 Moscow erlists are on view.

15 Moscow erlists are on view.

15 Moscow erlists are on view.

15 Moscow erlists are on view.

16 Moscow erlists are on view. do ils besi ta eater ti. RACING

Exhibition Hall. RSFSR Artista Union (7/9 Bogovaya St). An echibition of paintings and dissings by Moscow artist V Miller (1888-1979). Dally, ex-cut Tuesday, open to 3 nm Hippedrome (22 Begovaya St), 14 and 16 — Racing and Irolling, Both days at 6 p.m.

WEATHER

April 13-16

Intermillant clouds with no substential precipitation. Steck W end SW wied. + to to +5°C al night, +7° lo + 12°C during the

days at 6.45 p.m. Spring is in hid swing in the maiches for the take nari in tak tight to take parl to the top feagus of the national chamber or 4° ta 6°C shove the everage for this period.

TRANSPORT HOURS

__SPORTS__

Help 6 a.m. lo 1 a.m. Fara 5 kopsks. toutes 6 s.m. to 1 s.m. Fere 4 kapeks. trans 6 a.m. lo 1 e.m. Fare 5 kopaks. \$30 cm. lo 1.30 am. Fais 3 kopeks. 14-hour inverte. Iwenly kopaks on the metal egin plus 20 kopaks par kilometra. ring a cab 24-haur service. lelephone 225-00-00 amunol tabs (aver 40 roules to the city)

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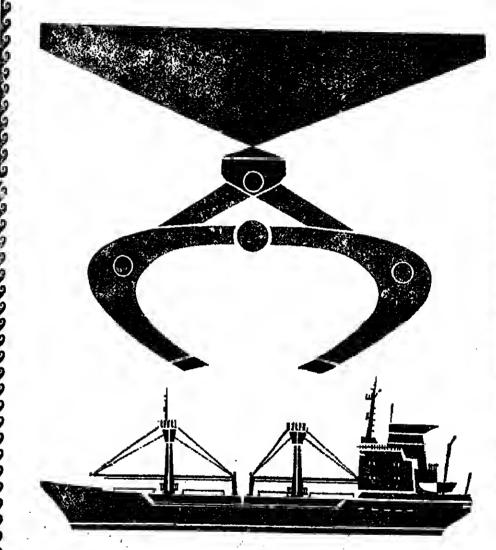
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Philately:

Congress of cardiologists

The USSR Ministry of Cammunications has issued a 15-ke-pak stamp daynted in the 9th Warld Cangress of Cardialogy. This is the first time that the enngress has been held in Mos-caw. The slamp been the en-blem at the canarass.



Intourist news

intourist expands services

Intenrist's coaperation with lareign compenies is expanding.
Nat lang aga inlaurist algred a contract with the French item at Burope Assistance envisuging the provision of Sprvices, for travellers from Figures, West Germany, Great Briden, Belgium, Spain and Italy.

Spain and flely.

In accordance with this parsement intourist has sel up a special service in Mostow to coperate with Europe Assistance, As from 1982 any louist who has bought o "Special Service Ticket for the USSR" will receive immediate assistance in the Soviet Union in case at lailing ill, a brank-down etc."

in 1982 the number of inlaurcards fng. American Express,
Diners Club, Bank af Americal Visa, Eurocard, Carle
Binnehe) of various companies is expecied to go up.

Ø

24

As from love fast year, a predit card owner, will be sligible for a full package of services in 40 Saviel forms, Credit Cards are accepted at 280 Thiodrist Offices, as 1982 the number of agencies accepting areals office will be the accepting areals office will be the areased to 400 to include Intolutial, and Sovinsant, appeales, Beriozka shops, the arisations of the language of the Accept and anglar testaurants in Mostaw and Languaged, Burry year the amount of services paid for by accept sard indicase by 10 to 12 per cent, restlying to the success of this convenient form all poyment.

MN INFORMATION HE